

# EMIGRATION STATISTICS

OF

## I R E L A N D,

FOR THE YEAR

1888.

REPORT AND TABLES SHOWING THE NUMBER, AGES, OCCUPATIONS, CONJUGAL CONDITION,  
AND DESTINATIONS OF THE EMIGRANTS FROM EACH COUNTY AND PROVINCE IN IRELAND  
DURING THE YEAR 1888.

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*Presented to both Houses of Parliament by Command of Her Majesty.*

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DUBLIN:

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# OBSERVATIONS OF THE EMIGRATION STATISTICS OF IRELAND FOR THE YEAR 1888.

TO HIS EXCELLENCY

CHARLES STEWART VANE TEMPEST, MARQUESS OF LONDONDERRY,

&c., &c., &c.,

LORD LIEUTENANT-GENERAL AND GENERAL GOVERNOR OF IRELAND.

MAY IT PLEASE YOUR EXCELLENCY,

I beg to forward detailed tables showing by ages and occupations the number of Emigrants from Ireland during the year 1888, with the ports at which they embarked, and their intended destinations.

The number of Emigrants who left Irish ports in 1888 was 79,211, a decrease of 3,991 as compared with 1887; the number of males being 41,697, or 1,681 less than in the previous year, and of females, 37,514, a decrease of 2,310.

Emigration  
from Irish  
Ports.

Of the 79,211 Emigrants in 1888, 78,684 were natives of Ireland, and 527 were persons belonging to other countries.

The following Table (I.) gives the number of Emigrants from each province in 1887 and 1888, by sexes, with the decrease in the latter year. Of the 78,684 persons—natives of Ireland—who left in 1888, 13,830, or 10·8 per 1,000 of the population of the Province in 1881, were from Leinster; 27,719, or 20·8 per 1,000, from Munster; 21,667 or 12·4 per 1,000, from Ulster; and 15,468, or 18·8 per 1,000, from Connaught—the total number being equal to 15·2 per 1,000 of the population of Ireland in 1881.

Comparing 1888 with 1887, Leinster exhibits a decrease of 404, Ulster of 2,927, and Connaught of 1,489 emigrants; while there is an increase of 641 in Munster.

TABLE I.—Showing the number of Emigrants from each Province during 1887 and 1888.

EMIGRANTS FROM		Males.		Females.		Total.	
		1887.	1888.	1887.	1888.	1887.	1888.
PROVINCES	Leinster, . . .	7,627	7,493	6,607	6,238	14,234	13,830
	Munster, . . .	14,042	14,308	13,666	13,411	27,078	27,719
	Ulster, . . .	13,366	11,446	11,288	9,721	24,654	21,667
	Connaught, . . .	8,141	7,464	8,810	8,004	16,957	15,468
Total—Natives of Ireland,		43,176	41,310	39,747	37,374	82,923	78,684
Persons belonging to other Countries, . . .		202	387	77	140	279	527
General Total, . . .		43,378	41,697	39,824	37,514	83,202	79,211
Decrease in 1888, . . .			1,681		2,310		3,991

The total number of Emigrants—*natives of Ireland*—who left Irish ports from the 1st of May, 1851 (the date at which the collection of these returns commenced), to the 31st of December, 1888, is 3,276,103,—1,734,187 males and 1,541,916 females. The number for each year is given in the following Table (II.), from which it appears that emigration from Ireland steadily increased from 37,587 persons in 1876—the year in which the smallest number was registered—to 38,508 in 1877, 41,124 in 1878, and 47,065 in 1879. The number rose to 95,517 in 1880, but it fell to 78,417 in 1881. In 1882, however, an increase of 10,719 took place, comparing that year with the previous one, and there was a further increase of 19,588 in 1883; then a decrease of 32,861 took place in 1884 compared with 1883, and a decrease of 13,829 in 1885 compared with 1884, followed by an increase of 1,101 in 1886 compared with the previous year, and an increase of 19,788 in 1887 compared with 1886, but there has been a decrease of 4,239 in 1888 compared with the previous year. In the decade from 1866 to 1875 the average annual number of Emigrants was 74,667; in the preceding decade, from 1856 to 1865, the average number per annum amounted to 88,272, while in the four preceding years, from 1852 to 1855, the number averaged 148,985 annually. The numbers fluctuated from 190,322 in 1852 to 37,587 in 1876.

TABLE II.—Showing the Number of Emigrants—*NATIVES OF IRELAND*—in each year from the 1st of May, 1851,\* to the 31st of December, 1888.

Year.	No. of Emigrants.	Year.	No. of Emigrants.	Year.	No. of Emigrants.	Year.	No. of Emigrants.
1851, (from the 1st of May,*)	102,000	1861, . .	64,292	1871, . .	71,240	1881, . .	78,417
1852, . .	190,322	1862, . .	70,117	1872, . .	78,102	1882, . .	89,136
1853, . .	173,148	1863, . .	117,320	1873, . .	90,149	1883, . .	102,794
1854, . .	140,553	1864, . .	114,169	1874, . .	75,184	1884, . .	75,863
1855, . .	81,914	1865, . .	120,487	1875, . .	31,462	1885, . .	62,054
1856, . .	90,721	1866, . .	99,447	1876, . .	37,587	1886, . .	45,126
1857, . .	95,061	1867, . .	80,624	1877, . .	38,508	1887, . .	82,923
1858, . .	64,327	1868, . .	61,018	1878, . .	41,124	1888, . .	78,686
1859, . .	80,599	1869, . .	66,668	1879, . .	47,065		
1860, . .	84,521	1870, . .	74,855	1880, . .	95,517	Total,	3,276,103

\* The date at which the collection of these Returns commenced.

Number of Emigrants from each County and Province.

The succeeding Table (III.) is in continuation of one published annually for some years past, and gives the number and sex of the Emigrants from each county and province from the 1st of May, 1851, to the 31st of December, 1888. For purposes of comparison of the several counties and provinces the percentage of emigrants to the population\* is also shown.

From this table it appears that during the above period 3,312,157 persons emigrated from Irish ports. Of these, 3,276,103 were natives of Ireland, and 36,054 were persons belonging to other countries. The former number (3,276,103) represents a proportion of 57.1 per cent. of the population;\* Munster having contributed 1,117,921 persons, being equal to 73.3 per cent. of the population of the province; Ulster, 965,808, or 51.5 per cent.; Connaught, 471,909, or 52.6 per cent.; and Leinster, 609,797 equivalent to 42.4 per cent. of its population.\* In 110,668 instances the county from which the persons came was not specified in the returns; since 1876, however, this information has been given in every instance with the exception of 53 cases in 1880.

\* Adopting an average of the Census Numbers for 1851, 1861, 1871, and 1881.

TABLE III.—Showing, by Sexes, the Number of Emigrants from each Province and County, from the 1st of May, 1861, to the 31st of December, 1888, with the Ratio to the Population.\*

PROVINCES AND COUNTIES.	Estimated Average Population.*	Emigrants from 1st May, 1861, to 31st December, 1888.			
		Males.	Females.	Total.	Emigrants to every 100 of the Population.
PROVINCE OF LEINSTER.					
Oaklow County, . . . . .	55,891	14,538	13,935	28,473	50.9
Dublin " . . . . .	411,335	55,064	42,921	97,985	23.3
Kildare " . . . . .	86,715	17,894	14,789	32,683	37.7
Kilkenny " . . . . .	123,235	34,041	31,821	65,862	53.4
King's " . . . . .	87,888	26,515	25,400	51,915	59.4
Longford " . . . . .	69,941	20,362	24,947	45,309	70.9
Louth, and Drogheda, County of Town, . . . . .	90,109	18,604	15,881	34,485	42.7
Meath County, . . . . .	108,561	30,682	28,150	58,832	54.2
Queen's " . . . . .	88,618	25,141	24,790	49,931	56.2
Westmeath " . . . . .	88,371	23,896	21,135	45,031	51.2
Wexford " . . . . .	145,201	34,826	31,639	66,465	45.7
Wicklow " . . . . .	81,636	14,499	11,717	26,215	31.3
TOTAL, . . . . .	1,439,599	319,442	290,355	609,797	42.4
PROVINCE OF MUNSTER.					
Clare County, . . . . .	167,098	63,216	54,180	117,396	70.2
Cork " . . . . .	552,054	112,242	191,432	303,674	73.1
Kerry " . . . . .	269,363	83,344	79,432	162,776	77.7
Limerick " . . . . .	212,249	78,806	77,332	156,138	74.0
Tipperary " . . . . .	248,618	95,838	87,134	182,972	72.5
Waterford " . . . . .	133,826	47,043	39,079	86,122	64.3
TOTAL, . . . . .	1,534,138	379,479	338,442	717,921	73.3
PROVINCE OF ULSTER.					
Antrim County, . . . . .	387,889	134,752	96,264	231,015	59.7
Armagh " . . . . .	182,121	47,222	36,898	84,120	46.1
Cavan " . . . . .	148,477	48,405	46,036	94,441	64.3
Donegal " . . . . .	229,102	57,658	47,631	105,289	46.0
Down " . . . . .	300,287	77,046	50,708	127,754	42.6
Fermanagh " . . . . .	99,909	24,502	22,751	47,253	47.0
Londonderry " . . . . .	178,775	53,180	39,307	92,487	51.2
Monaghan " . . . . .	121,476	34,654	31,260	65,914	54.4
Tyrone " . . . . .	226,605	65,386	53,896	119,282	51.2
TOTAL, . . . . .	1,875,221	540,470	423,338	963,808	51.5
PROVINCE OF CONNAUGHT.					
Galway County, . . . . .	271,223	77,109	78,467	155,576	57.3
Leitrim " . . . . .	106,459	30,899	24,377	55,276	60.7
Mayo " . . . . .	254,401	66,478	60,031	126,509	49.6
Roscommon " . . . . .	161,067	41,205	40,636	81,841	51.2
Sligo " . . . . .	119,966	27,639	29,986	57,625	47.3
TOTAL, . . . . .	897,266	233,630	238,879	472,509	52.6
County unspecified, . . . . .	—	61,706	46,902	108,608	—
TOTAL—NATIVES OF IRELAND, . . . . .	—	1,734,167	1,541,916	3,276,103	57.1
Persons belonging to other Countries who embarked at Irish Ports from 1858 to 1888, inclusive, . . . . .	—	24,863	11,271	36,064	—
GENERAL TOTAL, . . . . .	5,736,214	1,759,070	1,553,187	3,312,157	—

\* Based on the Census Returns of 1861, 1881, 1871, and 1881.

## Ages of Emigrants.

The ages of the Emigrants are given by Provinces in Table IV., from which it appears that 80·1 per cent. of the persons who left Ireland in 1888 were between the ages of fifteen and thirty-five years, the percentage over that age being 9·1, and of children under fifteen years 10·3: in 1888 cases, or 0·3 per cent., the ages were unspecified. The corresponding percentages in 1887 for the three age-periods given above were 79·8, 9·2, and 10·7 respectively. The proportion of the Emigrants in 1886, who were from fifteen to thirty-five years of age was 78·1 per cent.; in 1885 it was 75·2; in 1884 it was 70·5; in 1883, 67·9; in 1882, 74·9; in 1881, 76·0; in 1880, 75·7.

TABLE IV.—Showing the NUMBER and AGES of EMIGRANTS from each Province, and from all Ireland during 1888.

AGES.	LEINSTER.		MUNSTER.		ULSTER.		CONNAUGHT.		Persons belonging to other Countries— No. of Persons.	Total.	
	Number of Persons.	Proportion per cent. at each age-period.	Number of Persons.	Proportion per cent. at each age-period.	Number of Persons.	Proportion per cent. at each age-period.	Number of Persons.	Proportion per cent. at each age-period.		Number of Persons.	Proportion per cent. at each age-period.
Under 1 year, . . .	101	0·6	128	0·7	192	0·6	38	0·6	1	369	0·7
1 and under 5, . .	487	2·9	597	3·1	1,052	4·9	335	2·1	21	2,793	3·6
5 " 15, . . .	854	6·1	1,402	5·4	1,735	8·0	874	5·4	46	4,861	6·3
15 " 25, . . .	7,642	37·4	17,751	64·0	12,323	50·9	10,438	67·6	172	48,631	61·4
25 " 35, . . .	5,113	29·6	5,106	18·4	4,145	19·1	2,846	18·2	148	14,685	18·7
35 " 45, . . .	707	5·0	1,203	4·5	1,455	6·4	834	4·0	69	4,211	5·3
45 " 55, . . .	406	3·0	748	2·7	599	2·7	396	2·6	36	2,175	2·7
55 " 65, . . .	62	0·5	176	0·6	75	0·4	67	0·4	6	393	0·5
65 and upwards, . .	73	0·5	371	0·6	115	0·5	82	0·5	4	445	0·6
Age not specified, . .	2	—	2	—	6	—	228	1·6	—	238	0·3
Total, . . .	18,880	100	27,719	100	21,697	100	18,468	100	327	78,211	100

## Ages of Emigrants.

On pages 8 and 9 will be found a table showing the ages of persons who emigrated from each county, and of persons belonging to other countries who embarked at Irish ports, distinguishing the sexes and conjugal condition. The only quinquennial age-period in which the females greatly outnumbered the males is that between fifteen and twenty, in which the number of females was 9,954, and of males 6,578. The quinquennial period 20–25 years furnished the largest number of both male and female emigrants—17,561 males and 14,538 females, or 40·5 per cent. of the entire number of emigrants.

## Conjugal condition.

Of the 41,697 males who emigrated, 4,186, or 10·0 per cent. were returned as married men or widowers, and of the 37,514 females enumerated, 6,126 or 16·3 per cent. were described as married or widowed. Of the 16,532 males and females between the ages of 15 and 30, 21 only were married.

## Destinations of Emigrants.

Of the 78,684 natives of Ireland who emigrated in 1888, 72,988, or 92·8 per cent., went to the Colonies or to Foreign Countries; and 5,696, or 7·2 per cent., to Great Britain. The United States of America absorbed 66,906, or 85·0 per cent. of the number of native emigrants, in 1888, compared with an average of 56,744, or 79·9 per cent. for the four preceding years. The number to New Zealand, which fell from 809 in 1884 to 429 in 1885, and to 208 in 1886, rose to 322 in 1887, but decreased to 87 in 1888. Emigration to Canada shows a decrease in 1888, compared with 1887, the numbers being 2,686 in 1888, and 3,769 in 1887. The emigrants to Australia numbered 3,110 in 1888, against 3,896 in 1887, 4,212 in 1886, 3,867 in 1885, and 5,051 in 1884. Of the 199 persons who went to "Other Countries," 5 went to France, 9 to other parts of Europe, 123 to Buenos Ayres, 39 to South Africa, 1 to India, 16 to South America, and 6 to the West Indies.

Of the 66,906 emigrants to the United States in 1888, Munster contributed 22,795, Ulster 17,439, Connaught 14,773, and Leinster 11,959. Munster contributed also 1,377 of the 3,110 who left for Australia. Ulster furnished the largest contingent to Canada—1,679 out of a total of 2,686; Munster contributed 42 out of the 87 for New Zealand, Connaught furnishing 23.

As before stated, 5,696 persons left Ireland in 1888 with the intention of settling permanently in Great Britain—4,282 left for England or Wales, and 1,414 for Scotland, the averages for the four preceding years being 4,284, and 2,015, respectively. More than one-half—2,971—of the number who went to England and Wales were Munster people, and of the 1,414 who went to Scotland, no less than 1,143 were from the Province of Ulster, 460 of these being natives of the County of Antrim.

It may be well to add that the enumerators are instructed to make a return for each passenger ship which may sail from any port within their district, and that by "emigrant" is to be understood a person who leaves Ireland with the intention of settling elsewhere.

TABLE V.—Showing the Destinations of the Emigrants—Natives of Ireland—who left during the years 1884, 1885, 1886, 1887, and 1888; the Population in 1881, the Ratio of Emigrants to the Population; and the Proportion per cent. of the total number of Emigrants who left for each Destination.

Destination  
of Emigrants.

Year.	To the Colonies and Foreign Countries.						To Great Britain.			Grand Total.	Population in 1881.	Ratio of Emigrants to every 1,000 of the Population.
	America (United States).	Australia.	New Zealand.	Canada.	Other Countries.	Total.	England and Wales.	Ireland.	Total.			
1884	25,500	5,051	809	4,080	145	65,073	5,505	3,484	8,989	75,863	—	14.7
1885	49,685	3,567	490	2,170	94	55,905	5,631	2,196	7,827	62,634	—	19.0
1886	50,725	4,212	208	2,588	96	57,837	4,973	1,845	6,818	63,135	5,174,835	12.2
1887	69,700	3,896	322	3,769	85	77,661	3,925	1,157	5,082	62,923	—	16.0
1888	65,800	5,110	87	2,696	129	73,668	4,083	1,414	5,497	73,684	—	15.2
Proportion per Cent.												
1884	74.6	8.6	1.1	5.4	2	88.2	7.2	4.6	11.8	100	—	—
1885	80.1	6.2	0.7	3.3	1	90.6	5.9	3.5	9.4	100	—	—
1886	80.4	6.7	0.3	4.1	1	91.6	5.4	2.0	8.4	100	—	—
1887	84.2	4.7	0.4	4.5	1	93.9	4.7	1.4	6.1	100	—	—
1888	83.6	4.9	0.1	3.4	3	92.0	5.4	1.8	7.2	100	—	—

A table, showing the destinations of the emigrants in 1888, the population in 1881, and the ratio of emigrants to every 1,000 of the population for each county and province, is given at page 12.

A table, showing the occupations and ages of the emigrants of each sex in 1888 will be found on pages 10–11. From this it will be seen that of the 41,697 males who emigrated in that year, 31,952, or 76.6 per cent., were returned as "labourers." In 1887 the proportion of labourers to the entire number of male emigrants was 77.1, and in 1886, 78.4. Of the remaining occupations of males the most numerous were—

Occupations  
of Emigrants.

	1888	1887.	1886
Farmers, . . . . .	1,687	2,110	1,340
Clerks and Accountants, . . . . .	637	623	718
Carpenters and Joiners, . . . . .	432	391	291
Servants, . . . . .	163	145	143
Boot and Shoe Makers, . . . . .	189	179	144
Shoemakers and Assistants, . . . . .	462	244	243
Tailors, . . . . .	192	157	126
Masons and Paviers, . . . . .	120	109	101
Painters, Plumber, &c., . . . . .	138	143	87
Bakers, Confectioners, . . . . .	167	137	66
Blacksmiths, . . . . .	118	124	77

The instances amongst males, in which no occupation was specified, numbered 4,006, which included 3,023 children under ten years of age.

Of the 37,514 females who emigrated in 1888, 26,500 were returned as "servants," 2,364 as "housekeepers," 418 as "dressmakers and milliners," and 230 as "seamstresses."

The "unspecified," including "wives and children," numbered 7,866.

In conclusion, I beg to state that it affords me much gratification to inform your Excellency that those members of the Royal Irish Constabulary and the Dublin Metropolitan Police who were selected as Enumerators of the Emigration Statistics, discharged this duty with their usual efficiency.

I have the honour to be

Your Excellency's faithful servant,

THOMAS W. GRIMSHAW,

Registrar-General.

GENERAL REGISTER OFFICE,  
Charlemont House, Dublin,  
13th February, 1889.

L—Table showing, by Sexes, the Number and Ages of Persons who Emigrated from Ireland during the Year 1888, distinguishing the Confederal Condition of Adults.

From what County, Province, or District.		Under 1 Year.	1 and under 4 Years.	5 and under 10.	10 and under 15.	15 and under 20.	20 and under 25.	25 and under 30.	30 and under 35.	35 and under 40.	40 and under 45.	45 and under 50.	50 and under 55.	55 and under 60.	60 and under 65.	65 and under 70.	70 and under 75.	Age not stated.	Total Number of Emigrants.	Total Number of Persons.	General Total.
Cork.	M. Single.	3	11	22	8	41	100	75	34	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	242	-	-	
	M. Married and Widowed.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Cork.	F. Single.	4	38	15	7	56	157	95	6	11	7	4	7	1	1	-	-	350	-	50	
	F. Married and Widowed.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Dublin.	M. Single.	32	94	99	28	175	404	325	114	39	10	5	5	1	1	-	-	1,244	-	2,871	
	M. Married and Widowed.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Dublin.	F. Single.	27	41	50	23	150	393	34	47	29	42	23	13	8	8	-	-	1,224	-	2,871	
	F. Married and Widowed.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Kildare.	M. Single.	1	6	8	20	36	147	82	33	2	5	2	1	-	-	-	-	270	-	46	
	M. Married and Widowed.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Kildare.	F. Single.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	F. Married and Widowed.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Limerick.	M. Single.	4	23	24	28	124	369	149	43	7	8	6	4	3	-	-	-	730	-	1,310	
	M. Married and Widowed.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Limerick.	F. Single.	6	20	10	36	104	312	10	11	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	475	-	1,310	
	F. Married and Widowed.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
King's.	M. Single.	6	26	13	24	100	361	127	37	12	6	2	2	1	-	-	-	670	-	1,310	
	M. Married and Widowed.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
King's.	F. Single.	3	14	18	7	120	359	95	4	7	4	1	1	1	-	-	-	441	-	1,310	
	F. Married and Widowed.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Longford.	M. Single.	1	18	38	21	107	350	201	81	6	4	1	1	-	-	-	-	667	-	1,310	
	M. Married and Widowed.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Longford.	F. Single.	0	19	10	21	80	176	27	14	4	11	4	3	1	-	-	-	409	-	1,310	
	F. Married and Widowed.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Louth.	M. Single.	4	19	7	12	38	162	36	25	8	7	2	1	-	-	-	-	344	-	617	
	M. Married and Widowed.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Louth.	F. Single.	6	6	10	18	117	124	28	11	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	245	-	617	
	F. Married and Widowed.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Meath.	M. Single.	2	14	26	40	100	339	95	49	20	7	4	1	-	-	-	-	641	-	1,310	
	M. Married and Widowed.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Meath.	F. Single.	6	14	30	18	100	179	19	15	6	3	1	1	-	-	-	-	440	-	1,310	
	F. Married and Widowed.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Queen's.	M. Single.	6	18	14	28	121	400	67	39	7	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	671	-	1,310	
	M. Married and Widowed.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Queen's.	F. Single.	6	12	8	8	154	346	47	18	5	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	627	-	1,310	
	F. Married and Widowed.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Westmeath.	M. Single.	6	17	39	28	80	322	106	35	11	4	8	6	-	-	-	-	641	-	1,310	
	M. Married and Widowed.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Westmeath.	F. Single.	2	18	18	18	141	191	20	11	2	14	6	6	-	-	-	-	447	-	1,310	
	F. Married and Widowed.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Wexford.	M. Single.	8	30	20	12	70	378	146	38	16	6	1	1	-	-	-	-	625	-	1,310	
	M. Married and Widowed.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Wexford.	F. Single.	8	36	26	20	114	186	42	18	11	10	7	1	-	-	-	-	470	-	1,310	
	F. Married and Widowed.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Wick.	M. Single.	4	10	8	4	39	47	41	21	7	8	4	1	-	-	-	-	208	-	46	
	M. Married and Widowed.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Wick.	F. Single.	3	6	7	7	30	75	11	4	2	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	140	-	46	
	F. Married and Widowed.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Total of Ireland.	M. Single.	60	266	324	328	1,079	3,799	1,798	445	119	66	24	10	-	-	-	-	6,815	-	12,000	
	M. Married and Widowed.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Total of Ireland.	F. Single.	61	319	305	189	1,370	3,546	566	251	119	16	16	16	-	-	-	-	8,236	-	12,000	
	F. Married and Widowed.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Queen's.	M. Single.	12	24	27	38	204	727	247	42	6	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,445	-	1,310	
	M. Married and Widowed.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Queen's.	F. Single.	12	26	21	36	476	726	209	116	27	10	10	11	-	-	-	-	1,429	-	1,310	
	F. Married and Widowed.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Cork.	M. Single.	44	110	139	136	612	1,891	714	417	41	23	6	4	-	-	-	-	3,688	-	4,100	
	M. Married and Widowed.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Cork.	F. Single.	41	123	139	118	1,067	2,306	577	306	67	36	10	10	-	-	-	-	3,591	-	4,100	
	F. Married and Widowed.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Dublin.	M. Single.	12	36	70	87	401	1,399	550	323	16	4	1	1	-	-	-	-	2,690	-	3,000	
	M. Married and Widowed.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Dublin.	F. Single.	10	74	51	64	429	1,123	379	211	34	14	10	10	-	-	-	-	2,690	-	3,000	
	F. Married and Widowed.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Limerick.	M. Single.	8	40	39	27	375	866	311	98	17	6	1	1	-	-	-	-	1,609	-	1,779	
	M. Married and Widowed.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Limerick.	F. Single.	10	41	34	24	400	797	315	119	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	1,570	-	1,779	
	F. Married and Widowed.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Tipperary.	M. Single.	14	38	42	30	238	736	346	97	17	14	5	1	-	-	-	-	1,599	-	2,110	
	M. Married and Widowed.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Tipperary.	F. Single.	17	41	40	40	470	1,010	322	118	4	3	1	1	-	-	-	-	1,490	-	2,110	
	F. Married and Widowed.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Wexford.	M. Single.	10	48	40	36	310	654	220	96	16	4	1	1	-	-	-	-	1,071	-	1,310	
	M. Married and Widowed.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Wexford.	F. Single.	2	46	38	28	276	644	227	99	2	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	1,071	-	1,310	
	F. Married and Widowed.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Total of Munster.	M. Single.	66	419	499	567	2,208	6,291	2,565	561	119	66	24	10	-	-	-	-	10,600	-	12,000	
	M. Married and Widowed.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Total of Munster.	F. Single.	61	449	465	394	2,272	5,120	1,191	326	119	16	16	16	-	-	-	-	10,120	-	12,000	
	F. Married and Widowed.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
County.	M. Single.	22	100	100	126	370	840	320	113	42	17	6	3	-	-	-	-	1,800	-	2,110	
	M. Married and Widowed.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
County.	F. Single.	22	141	136	100	551	1,090	310	113	42	17	6	3	-	-	-	-	1,800	-	2,110	
	F. Married and Widowed.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
County.	M. Single.	4	19	42	36	180	420	120	41	13	5	1	1	-	-	-	-	661	-	1,310	
	M. Married and Widowed.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
County.	F. Single.	4	40	45	37	276	660	220	41	13	5	1	1	-	-	-	-	661	-	1,310	
	F. Married and Widowed.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		





II.—TABLE showing the OCCUPATIONS and AGES of MALE and

Occupations.	Ages.									
	Under 1 year.	1 and under 5 years.	5 and under 15.	15 and under 25.	25 and under 35.	35 and under 45.	45 and under 55.	55 and under 65.	65 and under 75.	75 and under 85.
<b>MALES.</b>										
Bakers and Confectioners, . . . . .				1	2	25	69	97	7	7
Blacksmiths, . . . . .					4	43	36	14	19	9
Boiler Makers and Engine Fitters, . . . . .					3	14	18	7	6	4
Boot and Shoe Makers, . . . . .					7	27	28	25	13	6
Breadbakers, . . . . .						3	11	7	3	2
Butchers, . . . . .					2	14	16	13	4	7
Calashmakers and Cyclemakers, . . . . .						1	5			
Carpenters and Joiners, . . . . .				1	21	106	126	48	25	11
Clocks and Jewellers, . . . . .				2	303	229	157	57	24	3
Cookhouse, . . . . .						8	1		1	
Commercial Travellers, . . . . .							2		1	1
Coppers, . . . . .						34	34	7	2	1
Cotters, . . . . .						1		1		
Dancers, Firemen, and Pedlars, . . . . .						4	5	1		
Engine Drivers, Stokers, and Firemen, . . . . .					1	7	5	5	9	
Engineers, . . . . .					2	5	16	1	2	2
Farmers, . . . . .					107	415	225	60	45	245
Gardeners, . . . . .					2	9	19	10	4	6
Gentlemen and Amateurs, . . . . .					3	2	3	1	4	2
Goldsmiths, Silversmiths, and Jewellers, . . . . .						2	4	2	1	1
Hatters, . . . . .										
Laborers, . . . . .			215	6,594	16,341	2,469	2,063	715	307	3
Masons and Paviors, . . . . .					5	29	37	33	29	
Mechanics, . . . . .					4	16	24	6	7	3
"Narcotics," . . . . .					3	22	46	42	29	14
Millers, . . . . .						3	5	3		1
Millwrights, . . . . .					2	12	7	19	5	8
Musicians, . . . . .					1	2	6	4	4	
Painters, Paperhangers, Plumbers, and Glaziers, . . . . .					2	43	43	15	2	2
Plumbers, . . . . .						2	9			
Printers, . . . . .			1		2	6	5	3		1
Professional men, . . . . .					1	3	3	6	11	13
Railway Laborers, Servants, and Firemen, . . . . .						1				
Saddlers and Harnessmakers, . . . . .					8	29	7	3	3	
Shoymen, . . . . .										
Schoolmasters and Teachers, . . . . .					2	6	2	1		2
Seamen, . . . . .			1	14	43	21	13	13	11	3
Servants, . . . . .				20	45	22	29	9		
Shipbuilders and Shipwrights, . . . . .						3	6	4		1
Shoemakers, . . . . .					10	70	61	27	45	36
Shop Assistants, . . . . .				1	13	55	44	7	2	
Sowers and Tillers, . . . . .						2	4	3		
Smiths, Gunners, . . . . .									1	
Spinners and Weavers, . . . . .					2	11	6			1
Stonemasons, Tailors, and Quilters, . . . . .					2	16	20	22	3	2
Tailors, . . . . .				1	24	23	27	22	4	4
Wheelwrights, . . . . .										
Whitewashers and Tinsmiths, . . . . .						4	3	2	2	2
Wood Turners, . . . . .						1	1			
Trades not before specified, . . . . .					6	16	19		6	3
All other occupations, . . . . .					30	64	45	25	24	94
Unspecified, including children, . . . . .	265	1,200	1,342	916	20	20	4	1	1	1
<b>Total Males, . . . . .</b>	<b>265</b>	<b>1,200</b>	<b>1,342</b>	<b>1,564</b>	<b>5,373</b>	<b>17,261</b>	<b>6,731</b>	<b>2,654</b>	<b>1,123</b>	<b>1,132</b>
<b>FEMALES.</b>										
Dressmakers and Milliners, . . . . .				25	223	109	22	15	4	
Domestic Servants, . . . . .				2	13	4				
Governesses, Teachers, and Schoolmistresses, . . . . .					1	1				
"Housekeepers," . . . . .						171	450	441	220	213
Ladies, . . . . .						1				
Landladies, . . . . .										
Blacksmiths, . . . . .					12		1			
Millwrights, . . . . .					17					
Stonemasons and Shipbuilders, . . . . .					18	158	27	25	7	
Servants, . . . . .				279	6,354	31,053	2,263	653	103	148
Shoemakers, . . . . .						1	2			
Shop Assistants, . . . . .					3	4	2			
Trades not before specified, . . . . .					2	2				
All other occupations, . . . . .					2	2	1			
Unspecified (including wives and children), . . . . .	277	1,200	1,244	756	20	668	246	207	472	476
<b>Total Females, . . . . .</b>	<b>277</b>	<b>1,200</b>	<b>1,244</b>	<b>1,531</b>	<b>8,334</b>	<b>34,363</b>	<b>3,722</b>	<b>1,766</b>	<b>677</b>	<b>540</b>
<b>GENERAL TOTAL, . . . . .</b>	<b>542</b>	<b>2,400</b>	<b>2,586</b>	<b>3,095</b>	<b>13,707</b>	<b>51,624</b>	<b>10,453</b>	<b>4,420</b>	<b>1,800</b>	<b>1,672</b>

## FEMALE EMIGRANTS who left Ireland during the year 1888.

AGE.					General Total.	MANNER OF EMIGRATION.				Persons belong- ing to other Coun- tries.	OCCUPATIONS.
45 and under 45.	50 and under 50.	55 and under 55.	60 and up- wards.	Age Group Total.		Relatives.	Strangers.	U.S. em.	Con- signment.		
2	2	1			107	34	29	22	16	1	Males.
3	3	2			118	20	63	26	7	2	Bakers and Confectioners.
4	1	1			43	16	5	18	4	3	Blacksmiths.
7	7	2			312	34	100	30	11	1	Boiler Makers and Engine Fitters.
											Boot and Shoe Makers.
1					32	6	3	15	8		Bricklayers.
4					44	5	36	13	4	2	Butchers.
					5	1	2	1		2	Cabinetmakers and Upholsterers.
4	6	1			432	51	144	175	18	2	Carpenters and Joiners.
1	2	1			657	200	181	227	28	11	Clocks and Accessories.
											Cooks and Accommodations.
					7	1	4	1		1	Commercial Travellers.
					4	1	1			1	Coppers.
					73	18	47	7		3	Cutlers.
1	1	1			11	2	1	2		3	Dancers, Harpers, and Pedlars.
	2				20	2	11	2		5	Engine Drivers, Stokers, and Firemen.
					30	2	11	9		10	Engineers.
100	107	50	52	3	1,637	183	817	763	242		Farmers.
8	1				50	33	18	8	1		Goldsmiths.
					15	4	1	7	1	2	Gentlemen and Associates.
					10	4	1	2		2	Goldsmiths, Silversmiths, and Jewellers.
90	205	74	111	111	21,559	5,907	11,350	4,907	3,456	62	Hatters.
3	1	3			120	53	65	14	3	2	Laborers.
					65	8	2	31	1	3	Masons and Porters.
11	6	2			183	22		133	2	4	Mechanics.
1	1				14	4	5	3	2		" Merchants."
					40	1		20	2		Mills.
					17	1	1	14		2	Millwrights.
											Musicians.
	1	1			155	26	51	20	2	1	Painters, Paperhangers, Plasterers, and Glaziers.
					21	2	7	10	1		Plasterers.
					23	2	5	3		4	Printers.
	1				42	10	1	26	2	3	Professional men.
1					3		1	2			Railway Laborers, Harpers, and Plasterers.
					33	8	25	1	1		Soldiers and Householders.
	1				2	1				1	Surveyors.
					14	2	6	5		1	Schoolmasters and Teachers.
7	8	3			170	6	70	14		67	Seamen.
1	3				153	39	34	43	11	8	Servants.
					20		18	3		1	Shipbuilders and Shipwrights.
10	9	4			331	138	123	54	17	3	Shoemakers.
					227	49	27	35	15	1	Shop Assistants.
					9	3	6	1			Silversmiths.
					1		1				Smiths, General.
1					21	3	1	17			Splitters and Warrens.
	1				71	25	19	25		2	Stewards, Porters, and Quarters.
2	2	1			232	22	106	36	24	3	Tailors.
					1			1			Washers.
					13		9	4		2	Wholesale and Retail.
					2		1	1			Wood Turners.
	1				48	3	17	28		3	Trades not before specified.
18	8	4			370	51	42	35	7	124	All other occupations.
	1				4,600	745	1,217	1,454	562	37	Unspecified, including children.
180	236	183	232	115	40,697	7,692	14,808	11,945	7,464	357	Total Males.
											Females.
2	1	2			413	106	126	75	19		Breadmakers and Millers.
					41	1	15	25	3		Farm Servants.
					14	4	1	6		1	Generalists, Teachers, and Schoolmistresses.
105	220	121	107		3,954	323	1,155	588	330	37	" Housekeepers."
					1			1			Ladies.
					2			1			Lacemakers.
					35	8	1	25		1	Millwrights.
	1				250	55	2	224		7	Seamstresses and Skirtmakers.
47	67	15	16	103	28,550	4,394	3,756	5,085	6,430	23	Servants.
	2				6	1		4		1	Shoemakers.
					9	3	2	3		3	Shop Assistants.
					7		1	5		1	Trades not before specified.
	4				18		4	11	2	1	All other occupations.
23	249	74	86	15	7,964	1,425	2,308	1,701	1,001	65	Unspecified (including when and children).
623	863	285	216	123	37,814	6,336	13,411	9,720	8,904	140	Total Females.
1,003	1,099	305	448	238	78,511	14,028	27,719	21,667	16,468	397	GENERAL TOTAL.

III.—TABLE showing the Destinations of the Emigrants—Natives of Ireland—from each County and Province during the year 1888, and the number of Emigrants to every 1,000 of the Population.

FROM WHAT COUNTRY OR PROVINCE.	To Foreign Countries and the Colonies.					To Great Britain.			General Total.	Population of 1881.	No. of Emigrants to every 1,000 of the Population.
	America (United States).	Australia.	New Zealand.	Canada.	Other Countries.	England and Wales.	Scotland.	Total.			
Carlow, . . .	222	20	.	9	10	607	72	23	630	45,569	14.0
Dublin, . . .	2,085	170	4	208	21	2,507	84	32	2,623	423,316	6.2
Kildare, . . .	675	30	.	14	2	623	15	18	638	75,804	8.4
Kilkenny, . . .	1,091	30	2	27	.	1,489	112	4	1,605	90,631	10.3
King's, . . .	1,069	46	3	24	3	1,143	13	11	1,167	72,858	16.0
Louth, . . .	1,630	50	.	28	7	1,723	19	8	1,750	81,909	21.1
Louth, and Donaghadee, County of Down, . . .	751	24	.	19	.	794	15	11	817	77,594	10.6
Monaghan, . . .	1,065	33	.	22	10	1,082	15	8	1,105	80,408	13.7
Queen's, . . .	1,173	36	.	14	.	1,223	14	.	1,244	78,124	15.9
Westmeath, . . .	969	33	.	15	10	1,027	23	.	1,050	71,776	14.6
Wexford, . . .	977	100	.	48	22	1,147	126	2	1,275	122,854	10.4
Wicklow, . . .	417	37	.	15	5	474	14	.	488	70,386	6.9
Total of Leinster, . . .	11,658	702	9	463	180	13,335	451	48	487	1,275,963	10.9
Clare, . . .	2,815	290	8	47	4	3,164	51	18	3,233	141,457	22.9
Cork, . . .	6,673	343	8	84	19	7,087	1,291	111	8,389	496,207	16.4
Kerry, . . .	8,187	158	7	114	9	8,465	182	17	8,664	291,036	29.8
Limerick, . . .	6,141	119	10	27	2	6,289	193	20	6,502	180,632	19.6
Tipperary, . . .	2,896	255	11	44	2	3,208	166	7	3,381	190,619	17.7
Waterford, . . .	2,140	82	.	23	4	2,249	451	25	2,725	112,768	24.0
Total of Munster, . . .	25,736	1,887	42	315	42	28,651	2,971	197	3,269	2,771,118	20.3
Armagh, . . .	2,338	137	8	433	4	2,470	440	469	3,351	421,945	10.4
Down, . . .	1,468	35	2	124	.	1,730	62	163	2,055	263,137	11.6
Donegal, . . .	2,223	79	.	83	3	2,388	22	17	2,427	122,476	19.7
Galway, . . .	2,693	17	.	168	.	2,878	8	24	2,910	296,055	13.2
Leitrim, . . .	1,736	117	9	189	7	2,059	131	268	2,458	278,107	14.7
Fermanagh, . . .	852	38	.	143	.	1,033	5	16	1,054	84,979	12.4
Londonderry, . . .	1,786	76	1	139	1	2,003	18	98	2,119	364,091	13.0
Monaghan, . . .	1,832	84	1	169	1	1,991	30	28	2,049	182,748	16.7
Tyrone, . . .	2,544	48	.	226	19	2,837	36	79	2,952	187,719	15.4
Total of Ulster, . . .	37,432	661	23	1,879	36	40,031	796	1,148	4,775	1,743,675	12.4
Galway, . . .	5,019	152	35	38	.	5,244	60	8	5,312	262,005	20.7
Leitrim, . . .	1,968	36	1	38	1	2,044	9	15	2,068	89,872	23.2
Mayo, . . .	3,623	34	.	57	.	3,714	22	5	3,741	245,212	15.6
Sligo, . . .	2,141	30	4	26	.	2,201	17	17	2,235	123,439	18.1
Sligo, . . .	2,012	29	2	57	.	2,100	23	2	2,125	111,573	19.0
Total of Connaught, . . .	14,759	403	42	119	1	15,332	131	47	15,510	821,897	18.6
Total, Natives of Ireland, . . .	61,805	3,100	67	2,606	186	72,365	4,293	1,614	8,272	5,174,838	19.5

\* The 189 emigrants to "Other Countries" include 2 to France, 8 to other parts of Europe, 117 to Western Africa, 26 to other parts of South America, 40 to South Africa, 1 to India, and 8 to the West Indies.

FF.—Table showing the Number of Male and Female Emigrants—Native of Ireland—who left both Ports, during each month of the year 1846.

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